

Annual Report 2008



THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN



SCHOOL OF GEOSCIENCES CHANGING THE WORLD OF GEOSCIENCES On the cover: Students from the GeoFORCE Houston 11th grade academy enjoy the geology of Crater Lake, Oregon during their June 2008 field trip.

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GeoFORCE Texas Honored with Silver Star

Monte King (Manager of Workforce Development, Shell Oil Company) and Marshall Schott (Assistant VP, Instructional Support and Outreach, University of Houston), Co-Chairmen of the Energy Collaborative Workforce Committee of the Greater Houston Partnership, presented GeoFORCE Texas the Silver Star.

This award recognizes outstanding performance by programs that are part of the Partnership's portfolio of priority initiatives. ExxonMobil and Mike Loudin, manager, global geoscience recruiting at ExxonMobil, also received a Silver Star for their role in bringing GeoFORCE to the Houston region. This award acknowledges all the hard work and effort put forth by the GeoFORCE staff (including Doug Ratcliff, Julie Spink, Cristina Rodriguez, Danielle Horton, Edgar Garza, Justin Hance, Jessica Gordon, Liliana Martinez, and Heidi Penix).

A private, non-profit organization, the Greater Houston Partnership is the primary advocate of Houston's business community, dedicated to building regional economic prosperity.

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Clockwise from top left: Charles "Chock" Woodruff addressing students at Harper's Ferry; Christina Rodriguez-Tapia of Exxon-Mobil making a career presentation; Houston ISD teacher at the spring educators workshop at Canyon Lake; Elizabeth Powers of Shell with the 11th grade southwest academy; Randy Orndorff and Lydia Quintana of USGS with 9th grade academy students.



Message from the Dean: The Great Good of Giving Back

A lot of people take well-deserved pride in the success of GeoFORCE. Our partners in government, industry, and academia, along with the individuals who give to the program and the Jackson School, provide the substantial financial support required for such a large-scale program. Without this funding, the planes and buses that transport students on our grand geological adventures would not leave the parking lot.

But GeoFORCE, as it begins its fifth year, has touched many of us in ways that extend far beyond the importance of financial contributions. Each year our industry and government partners have allowed many of their employees to participate in the field and at closing events. Some of our mentors have been with the same student cohort for a complete four-year cycle. This has led to some long-term, meaningful friendships. These personal interactions between successful scientists and developing young adults are making a major difference in the lives of our students.

GeoFORCE also provides undergraduate students who serve as counselors an opportunity to participate in great geologic fieldtrips while mentoring young students, encouraging



them to do well in school and move on to college. For many of the GeoFORCE kids, going to college will be a first for their family and will hopefully increase greatly the quality and scope of their lives.

Our faculty and research scientists, who provide instruction that includes hands-on projects, quizzes, and a final exam, have learned to communicate to a younger population than they usually face on campus. They reap the reward of truly teaching in a way that allows children to gain confidence in their ability to succeed at a high level. Our teachers are doing something right because average scores on pre-tests are 55 while the final exams average around 90.

Finally, we can all feel great about our Geo-FORCE students. They have stayed with us (a mere six have left the academy program in 4 years), and they continue to excel in classes and conduct. In 2009, our oldest students will graduate from high school and move on to the next phase of their lives. We will not know until next year how many will enter college, but the number will probably astound us. Once again, we can all take pride in GeoFORCE and its ability to impact a significant number of lives.

Chip Groat, Interim Dean Jackson School of Geosciences

"This year's GeoFORCE trip to Florida was my first experience with this remarkable program and with these outstanding young men and women. I was truly inspired by their intellectual capabilities, maturity, motivation and dedication. I hope to see some of these students in my classes at UT in the coming years!"

-Terry Quinn, JSG Professor

GeoFORCE Overview

GeoFORCE Texas is a summer outreach program targeting predominantly minority and female honor students from the Houston Independent School District and southwest Texas. GeoFORCE is designed to address two pressing needs for the geosciences:

- Increase the number of students pursuing degrees in math and science.
- Increase the diversity of the future hightech workforce.

The program is neither a subtle nor an inexpensive approach. It is designed to provide lasting experiences for middle and high school students that will capture their interest, motivate them to excel in their math and science courses, and build their awareness of opportunities in high-tech careers, especially the geosciences. This intense program is accomplished through a four-year series of summer academies and field courses that include learning in dynamic field and classroom environments, living on a major university campus, interacting with university faculty and research scientists, and participating in field trips to spectacular geologic settings in Texas and across the United States.

GeoFORCE recruits at selected schools within the Houston Independent School District and from 18 independent school districts in southwest Texas. Although the program is open to all outstanding students, regardless of background, the recruiting areas exhibit a high percentage of minorities, and our academies and field courses reflect these demographics.

Since the late 1990's the number of students enrolled in the geosciences has been rapidly decreasing. GeoFORCE seeks to reverse this trend by increasing the number of students from diverse backgrounds who complete degrees in math and science and enter the workforce.

Goals and Objectives

Minorities and females represent a virtually untapped reservoir for increasing the number of individuals pursuing degrees in the geosciences. National Science Foundation (NSF) statistics show participation by minorities in science and engineering, and specifically geosciences, to be unacceptably low. NSF statistics also indicate that underrepresented groups earn almost 15 percent of all U.S. bachelor's degrees in science and engineering but only 4.6 percent of the bachelor's degrees awarded



Students from the 11th Grade Houston academy visiting Mount St. Helens.



in the geosciences. These numbers are particularly troubling given the latest demographic statistics (2007) from the U.S. Census Bureau, which listed the minority population of the U.S. at around 30 percent.

Methods and Strategies

GeoFORCE draws on a wealth of resources to develop a comprehensive program of exciting hands-on learning for our students and participants. Financial assistance is received from the Jackson School of Geosciences (JSG) Geology Foundation to support the majority of all full-time staff. As a result, outside contributions go directly to the student and educator activities. The JSG's Bureau of Economic Geology supplies instructors and assists in writing and producing the guidebooks. Additionally, JSG's Department of Geological Sciences and Institute for Geophysics contribute instructors, teaching assistants, and counselors to the summer activities.

GeoFORCE partners with Fort Valley State Uni-

versity (FVSU), the Houston Independent School District (HISD), and Southwest Texas Junior College (SWTJC) to create a strong consortium to attract high-caliber students to the program. Through these partnerships, GeoFORCE also has access to and interaction with existing outreach programs. These partnerships were essential in the initial creation of GeoFORCE and remain crucial to its continued success.



Median number of students enrolled per geoscience department (from 2003 Report on the Status of Academic Departments by Barry J. Katz, ChevronTexaco).

GeoFORCE Staff

The Jackson School provides support for GeoFORCE that includes funding as well as personnel. Members of the Outreach team assist with logistics, accounting, contracting, purchasing, communications, and human resources.

Doug Ratcliff, Director of Outreach Programs, supervises the GeoFORCE program. He is assisted by program coordinators Danielle Horton, Julie Spink, and Cristina Rodriguez, who have primary responsibility for organizing and conducting activities associated with the program. Lisa Diaz, Edgar Garza, and Justin Hance are new coordinators who were hired this summer to help with the expansion of the program. Jessica Gordon, a graduate student in the College of Education, assists with program content, development, and with planning the Texas High School Project Exemplar Program field events. Heidi Penix assists with accounting, finances, and travel. Liliana Martinez, an undergraduate assistant, helps with program logistics and organization.

Many others in the Jackson School assist with GeoFORCE and they are mentioned in other sections of this report. Of special note, Sigrid Clift and Jay Raney have helped immensely with designing and participating in field activities, as well as writing the guidebooks used on each trip. Julie Jackson, a professor of science education at Texas State University, developed the program content, testing materials, and evaluations. She also participates in most of the summer academies as the educational coach. Guidebook preparation and layout were done by Susie Doenges, Joel Lardon, Jamie Coggin, and Lana Dieterich.



Doug Ratcliff Director



Julie Spink Coordinator



Danielle Horton Coordinator



Cristina Rodriguez Coordinator



Liliana Martinez Undergraduate Assistant



Edgar Garza Coordinator



Julie Jackson Educational Consultant



Justin Hance Coordinator



Jessica Gordon Graduate Assistant



Lisa Diaz Coordinator



Heidi Penix Business Affairs

Partnerships

The success of GeoFORCE depends on bringing together academic, government, and industry partners who have institutional and personal commitments to improving the lives of the next generation. The financial support provided by our partners allows the students to experience spectacular geologic venues that are important to increasing and maintaining their attraction to science and math. Personal commitments of individuals create one-on-one learning experiences, provide an opportunity to discuss careers with professionals, and make GeoFORCE the special experience it is.

Southwest Texas Junior College

Southwest Texas Junior College (SWTJC) is the connection between the Jackson School and 18 independent school districts in southwest Texas. They have provided access to their established network of schools, administrators, and teachers. Because of this, GeoFORCE can efficiently disseminate information, conduct the application process, and establish the program across a vast geographic area.

In addition, SWTJC is an active participant in all aspects of the program. SWTJC personnel (Blaine Bennett, Andrea Flores, Jeanelle Perez, Willie Edwards, Wade Carpenter, and others) assist in setting up GeoFORCE events in south Texas, arranging transportation for students in Eagle Pass and Del Rio, and preparing news articles for publication in local newspapers. The Jackson School supports a coordinator at SWTJC who is responsible for providing local logistical support, making initial contacts with students and teachers, and maintaining fi nancial records for local purchases.

Houston Independent School District

Houston Independent School District (HISD) is a new partner with GeoFORCE. HISD administrators, such as Kelly Trlica, Shelley McKinley, John Haro, Linda Balkin, and others, have worked closely with GeoFORCE to identify schools, teachers, and principals, as well as provide meeting space for various GeoFORCE functions. Without the support of HISD, Geo-FORCE would not have been able to access



the schools, recruit students, and establish our program.

The Houston program is being fast-tracked from initiation to the full-blown four-cohort goal. Rather than taking four years to implement the complete program, we will take two. In 2008, we recruited students in grades 8 and 10 for our rising 9th and rising 11th grade cohorts. In 2009, these students will move up to be rising 10th and 12th graders and we will again recruit new cohorts from the rising 9th and 11th grades. Our goal is to have the full complement of 320 students participating in the Houston program in the summer of 2009.



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Fort Valley State University

Fort Valley State University (FVSU) has played a significant role in the overall concept of Geo-FORCE. GeoFORCE is modeled after FVSU's successful Mathematics, Science, and Engineering Academy (MSEA), which was started in 1993. The two programs join together when our 9th grade groups meet and interact closely on the Washington, D.C. trip each summer. This year, we had an impressive combined group of nearly 120 students descend on the USGS headquarters in Reston, Virginia. Geo-FORCE also hosts and funds the FVSU MSEA 11th graders and the Jackson School provides scholarships for FVSU students who choose to transfer to the Jackson School and pursue degrees in the geosciences. Currently, one FVSU transfer student, Stanley Stackhouse, is entering his second year of graduate school at JSG.

Government and Industry

Our government and industry partners provide funding, access to sites, instructors, mentors, and insight into what it is like to work as a geoscientist. These activities have grown each year, this past year in particular, so the cost of the program has increased and will continue to climb until the Houston program reaches its goal of 320 students in the summer of 2009. The table on the opposite page lists the contributions and expenses to date. This table is continuously being updated as sponsors and expenses change.

GeoFORCE students benefit from interactions with many corporate and government participants who take the time to personally meet with them. The United States Geological Survey (USGS) puts on a half-day seminar and exhibition for the students and exposes them

Southwest Texas Participating Schools

School District

Participating Schools

Brackettville	Brackett High School, Brackett Junior High School
Carrizo Springs	Carrizo Springs High School, Carrizo Springs Junior High School
Cotulla	Cotulla High School, Frank Newman Middle School
Crystal City	Crystal City High School, Sterling Fly Junior High School
D'Hanis	D'Hanis School
Del Rio	Del Rio High School, Del Rio Middle School, San Felipe Memorial Middle School
Dilley	Dilley High School, Mary Harper Middle School
Eagle Pass	Eagle Pass High, CC Winn High, Eagle Pass Junior High, Memorial Junior High
Hondo	Hondo High School, McDowell Middle School
Knippa	Knippa School
La Pryor	La Pryor School
Leakey	Leakey School
Nueces Canyon	Nueces Canyon High School, Nueces Canyon Junior High School
Pearsall	Pearsall High School, Pearsall Junior High School
Rocksprings	Rocksprings High School
Sabinal	Sabinal High School, Sabinal Junior High School
Utopia	Utopia School
Uvalde	Uvalde High School, Uvalde Junior High School

Houston Independent School District Participating Schools

High Schools

Chavez

Madison

Scarborough

Sharpstown

Middle Schools

- Sterling Williams Washington Burbank Worthing Key Hartman Attucks
- Lanier Ryan Jackson Ortiz Stevenson
- Holland Long Sharpstown Fondren Revere

Georu	JRCE II	ncome a	and Exp	penses		
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Total	
Sources						
AAPG Foundation				10,000	10,000	
AEP Texas				3,000	3,000	
Alcoa			5,000		5,000	
BP			50,000	80,000	130,000	Ex/onMob
Chevron			40,000	40,000	80,000	
Communities Foundation of TX				42,500	42,500	
ConocoPhillips	20,000	41,000	21,000	21,000	103,000	
Devon				25,000	25,000	
Dominion Exploration		10,000	5,000		15,000	
ExxonMobil	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	185,000	
GDL Foundation				1,400	1,400	MARATHON
Halliburton		10,000	20,000	30,000	60,000	
Jackson School	141,722	260,052	358,051	471,453	1,231,278	
UT Tuition Waivers		18,816	24,313	25,000	68,129	
Marathon		3,000	50,000	100,000	153,000	
Bill and Marilee Fisher				1,000	1,000	
Minerals Management Service		25,000	25,000		50,000	devon
Priority Oil & Gas LLC	2,000	·			2,000	
AT&T Foundation	25.000	15.000			40,000	
Schlumberger	,	3.000	3.000		6.000	
Shell Oil Company	60.000	65.000	40.000	70.000	235.000	bo
Swift		10,000	12 000		22 000	- UP
Texas Workforce Commission		,	.2,000	191 350	191 350	JANK L
Valero Energy Corporation				15 000	15 000	
Vulcan Materials Foundation			5 000	25,000	30,000	The second
Subtotal Sources	258,722	485,868	708,364	1,251,703	2,704,657	- PAR
Expense Activity						
ISG Staff and Admin	106 722	98 513	221 427	341 169	767 831	Chouron
Teacher Workshops	6 000	6 500	5 172	20 689	38 361	chevron
MSEA 11th grade academy	39 300	20,500 20,697	2, 172 20 031	31 960	151 985	
EVSLI student visits	000,60	40,054 A 700	a 770	5 102	10 662	
CDEP transfor scholarships	0	51 716	20 201	17 100	107 075	
	0 85 000	150 000	200 E71	17,400	107,323	
Georonice Texas	000,00	150,000	10,000	453,113	203,304 212,000	
	U	U	10,000	203,088	213,088	
Ar Courses in Geosciences	U	U	U	14,766	14,766	-
Scholarship Facilitator	U	0	0	0	0	ConocoPhillips
I EXTDOOKS	0	85,000	54,345	5/,0/0	196,415	Serve ser timiles
i otal Expenses	237,022	436,623	688,717	1,131,061	2,493,423	
Funding Surplus	21,700	49,245	19,647	120,642	211,234	4







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PROJECT

to the wide variety of career opportunities available to scientists. Steve Hammond, USGS, first conceived of bringing the students to USGS headquarters in Reston, Virginia, and through the support of Deputy Director Bob Doyle and the efforts of Katrina Burke, the USGS seminar and exhibition were a success for the fourth year in a row. For the past three years, we have met the FVSU MSEA 9th graders and had a combined group at the USGS event. This year it was especially impressive as we had 40 students from southwest Texas, 40 students from Houston, and 36 students from MSEA for a total of 116 students! The interaction between

Career Presentations

9th Grade GeoFORCE Academy (Houston & Southwest)

Chuck Caughey, ConocoPhillips & Houston Geological Soc.iety Lee DeCola, U.S. Geological Survey Dominic Druke, Shell Oil Company Steve Hammond, U.S. Geological Survey Pat Jellison, U.S. Geological Survey Aaron LaRocca, National Park System Christina Rodriguez-Tapia, ExxonMobil

10th grade GeoFORCE Academy (Southwest)

Laura DeMott, ExxonMobil Christina Tapia-Rodriguez, ExxonMobil

11th Grade GeoFORCE Academy (Southwest)

Danielle Carpenter, Chevron Elizabeth Powers, Shell Oil Company

11th Grade GeoFORCE Academy (Houston & Southwest) Chuck Caughey, ConocoPhillips & Houston Geological Society

12th Grade GeoFORCE Academy (Southwest) Anna Morisani, Shell Oil Company Christina Rodriguez-Tapia, ExxonMobil

9th Grade Young Geoscientists (Houston) Jamie Lambrecht, Shell Oil Company

11th Grade Young Geoscientists (Southwest) Juanita Baldwin, Texas Commission on Environmental Quality all three groups of students was substantial and many new friendships were formed.

The field events would not be possible without the efforts and energy of the instructors. The following tables list individuals who provided career presentations, professional instruction, and outstanding interactions with the students in the field.

We also had strong participation from our industry sponsors at the Spring Educator Workshop.

Field Instructors

9th Grade Academy

Nysha Chaderton, Bureau of Economic Geology Sigrid Clift, Bureau of Economic Geology Dominic Druke, Shell Oil Company Randy Orndorff, U.S. Geological Survey Charles "Chock" Woodruff, Woodruff Geologic Consulting, Inc. and UT Dept of Civill Engineering

10th Grade Academy

Laura DeMott, ExxonMobil Ramón Treviño, Bureau of Economic Geology

11th Grade Academy

Danielle Carpenter, Chevron Jeff Paine, Bureau of Economic Geology Elizabeth Powers, Shell Oil Company

12th Grade Academy

Anna Morisani, Shell Oil Company Terry Quinn, Department of Geological Sciences

9th Grade Young Geoscientists

Sigrid Clift, Bureau of Economic Geology Jamie Lambrecht, Shell Oil Company

10th Grade Young Geoscientists Tiffany Hepner, Bureau of Economic Geology

11th Grade Young Geoscientists

Jay Banner, Department of Geological Sciences Pablo Buenafama, Shell Oil Company Bayani Cardenas, Department of Geological Sciences Sue Hovorka, Bureau of Economic Geology Ernie Lundelius, Department of Geological Sciences James Sansom, Sansom Geologic Consulting Ramón Treviño, Bureau of Economic Geology

12th Grade Young Geoscientists

Becky Smyth, Bureau of Economic Geology

MSEA

Leon Long, Department of Geological Sciences

Park Rangers, Museum Staff, and Others in the Field

Great Falls Park: Harpers Ferry:

Smithsonian: Texas Natural Science Center: City of Austin Parks & Recreation: Barton Springs: USGS:

Fort Valley State University: UT Union Underground: UT Multi-cultural Center: Carl Hayden Visitors Center - Paleo: Colorado River Discovery Guide: Glen Canyon Dam: Grand Canyon: Wupatki Monument: Sunset Crater: Zion National Park: Crater Lake National Park: Hatfield Marine Science Center: Mt Hood National Forest: Mt St Helens: Newberry National Forest: Siuslaw National Forest: John Pennekamp Coral Reef: Lovers Key State Park: Everglades National Park: Shark Valley Visitors Center: Windley Key Fossilized Coral Reef: Canaveral National Seashores: Mulberry Phosphate Museum: Annandale Bat Cave: **Big Oak River Camp:** Fort Ing and Uvalde Historical Society: Dick Whipple Hacienda Outcrop: Vulcan Materials, Knippa: Vulcan Materials, Uvalde: Katy Research Vessel: Marine Science Institute: Port Aransas Parks and Recreation: Port Aransas High School: Texas State Aquarium: UT Austin Multi-cultural Center: Inner Space Cavern: **Guadalupe Mountains:** Hueco Tanks: McDonald Observatory: Austin State Capitol: Longhorn Cavern State Park: Thunderbird Lodge: Texas Natural Science Center: UT Austin College of Engineering:

Aaron LaRocca, Walter McDowney, Michael Sacks, Cheryl Bresee Catherine Bragaw, Roxanne Ruppenthal, Jeff Woods, Autumn Cook, J. Brown, Thomas Frezza, Keegan Donovan Matt Young, Richard Efthim, Ms. Peterson, Helene Lisy, Ms. Lorine, Lataya Young **Cristina** Cid Pedro Patlan Jr Nathan Bond, Morgan Rankins Katrina Burke, Steve Hammond, Bob Doyle, Lydia Quintane, Diane Welch, Yolanda Fong-Sam, Irma Mabry, Lee De Cola, Adonnis Goldstein, Randy Orndorff, Will Stettner, Pat Jellison Advita Kar **Robert Waters** Brandelyn Franks, Brenda Burt Michelle Haas Korey Seyler, Kelli Wiggins, Jennifer Miller, Brendyce Budd Megan Parks, Nikki Johnson, Rachel Dawavendewa Joshua Henson, Jacob Philien, David Smith, Randy Henderson, Jim Heywood Vickie Allen Holly Richard, Floy Healer David Walker Amelia Bruno, Heidi Moore, Brian Kahn, Elise Gonzales Fawn Custer, Maureen Collson Tammy Villali Todd Cullings, Chris Costello Pete Hatman Paul Meznarich, Carole Wendler Russ Kane, Kerry Whalley, Terri Polk, Cecelia McCafferty, Deanna Norling Michael Hensley **Bonnie Foist Christine Mackarvich** Melba Nezbed, Ben Paswater, Marvann Reider Eric Lugo, John Stiner, Laura Henning, Candace Carter Lewetta Haag Merritt Island National Wildlife Refuge: Nancy Corona, Tom & Diane Klem, Jennifer English Bane Walker Terry Maner Sherman Mumme **Dee Kirkpatrick Chuck Beavis** Captain Stan Dignum Rick Tinnin, Linda Fuiman, John Williams Gary Mysorski, Mike Lauer **Bill Slingerland** Johnnie Smith, Tara Schultz Brandelyn Franks **Tonya Vessels** Dr. Jeanine Hearst Background photos: Above, Wanda Olszewski, Joe Barraza, Bill Barley 11th Grade Southwest academy **Cindy Crawford** students at Mount Hood, Oregon. Amanda Lopez Below, 10th Grade Southwest Kaye Barlow, Troy Futrel Young Geoscientist students at John Williams, Donna Williams Mustang Island, Texas. Pamela Owens

Tim Taylor

Maintaining the Numbers

The objective of GeoFORCE is to place substantially more students into the hightech career fields of the future, particularly the geosciences. To achieve this objective in the coming years, it is essential that we have a high retention rate among our students who begin the GeoFORCE program after completing the eighth grade. The following chart shows that we have lost only six students from the academy program. The Young Geoscientist program provides replacements for those who choose to leave the academy program.



This chart is based on GeoFORCE Southwest academies (Houston is in its first year so there is no data) and includes four cohorts of 40 students each (160 total). Over the four-year period, only six students chose to leave the program, none for academic reasons, a retention rate of 96 percent.



Broadening the Program

The following new activities are planned for the coming year:

- Add rising 9th and rising 11th graders in Houston.
- Recruit more rising 10th and rising 12th graders in Houston.
- Conduct SAT workshop in Houston and southwest Texas.
- Conduct a College Admissions and Financial Aid workshop in southwest Texas.
- Add a web-based introductory, dual-credit geology course for high school and junior college students in southwest Texas.

Adding students in Houston

GeoFORCE Houston will expand to a total of 320 students in summer 2009. We plan to do this by adding new cohorts of rising 9th and rising 11th grade students. There will be 40 academy students and 40 Young Geoscientists in each grade. In addition, we will recruit more students in the rising 10th and rising 12th grade classes to bring the Young Geoscientist cohorts up to the full 40 students. Adding these new students in Houston will bring the total number of students participating in both the southwest Texas region and the Houston area to our original goal of 640!

SAT workshop

A professionally delivered tutorial for the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) will be delivered to all GeoFORCE students. In Houston, we will offer a one-day Saturday workshop to our rising 12th grade cohort (current juniors in high school). In southwest Texas, we will offer a Saturday workshop to our rising 11th grade cohorts (current sophomores in high school). We hope that this prep course will help prepare GeoFORCE students for the PSAT and SAT and result in higher scores.

College Admissions and Financial Aid Workshop

This fall we will offer a College Admissions and Financial Aid Workshop to our rising 12th grade students in southwest Texas. This workshop will cover topics such as filling out the Texas common college application, an overview of the various cost elements associated with college and different financial options that may be available, filling out a FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid) form, and possible internship opportunities. In addition, attending college at UT Austin, and specifically the Jackson School, will be discussed. Presenters include the Hispanic Scholarship Fund, US Geological Survey, and UT Outreach and Admissions.

Geology Course in Southwest Texas

In spring 2009, we will offer a web-based, dual-credit introductory geology course in southwest Texas. It will be offered jointly through UT and SWTJC and will be open to all high school and junior college students. Dr. Eleanour Snow, adjunct faculty in the Jackson School, will be organizing and teaching the course. She has extensive experience in teaching web-based geology courses through the University of South Florida. The course will have a strong research component and expose GeoFORCE students to a college-level geology course while still in high school. This course will meet the following objectives:

Objective 1: To make available college-credit courses in the geosciences for students at-tending community college in southwest Texas.

Objective 2: To make concurrent courses in the geosciences available to high school students in the GeoFORCE network.

Objective 3: To make dual-credit courses in the geosciences available to high school students in the GeoFORCE network.

Cost of Operation—2009 and Beyond

The following table shows the cost of operating GeoFORCE for the next three years, including the planned expansion of the Houston program in 2009 to enroll all four classes of students. The estimates are based on sustaining Geo-FORCE programs at full capacity in both Houston and southwest Texas and include an inflation adjustment of 3 percent per year. Substantial efforts in 2008 began to increase the funding base for the program and to prepare for scholarship needs (not included in the table) that will occur as GeoFORCE students move into college programs. Because of the longterm nature of the program, it would benefit greatly from receiving major endowment or multi-year funding from sponsors.

GeoFORCE Texas					
Future Commitments to Date:					
	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11		
Sources					
AAPG Foundation	10,000	10,000			
AEP Texas	25,000				
Alcoa	15,000				
BP	80,000				
Chevron	120,000				
ExxonMobil	120,000				
Jackson School	485,597	500,165			
UT Tuition Waivers	25,000	25,000			
Marathon	100,000	50,000			
Shell Oil Company	125,000	125,000	125,000		
Texas Workforce Commission	100,000				
Vulcan Materials Foundation	15,000	15,000			
Subtotal Sources	1,220,597	725,165	125,000		
Expense Activity					
JSG Staff and Admin	350,000	360,500	371,315		
Teacher Workshops	20,000	20,600	21,218		
MSEA 11th grade academy	35,000	35,000	35,000		
FVSU student visits	5,000	5,000	5,000		
CDEP transfer scholarships	64,000	64,000	64,000		
GeoFORCE Texas	425,000	425,000	425,000		
GeoFORCE Houston	624,800	628,154	628,154		
Dual-Credit Courses in Geo	100,000	100,000	100,000		
Textbooks	25,000	25,000	25,000		
Total Expenses	1,648,800	1,663,254	1,674,687		
Funding Required	428,203	938,089	1,549,687		

Gap Between Funds Raised & Required



Summary of 2008 Activities

GeoFORCE Texas experienced rapid growth during 2008. Each passing year seems to bring another milestone, and this year was no different. With the success of our southwest Texas program, GeoFORCE Texas added the Houston area. We are partnered with the Houston Independent School District and have 25 target schools. The number of students involved in GeoFORCE Texas rose from 236 in 2007 to well over 400 in 2008. Another 2008 milestone was the completion of our original southwest Texas cohort. In addition, our southwest Texas program is fully active with classes of rising 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th graders.

Our interactions with Fort Valley State University (FVSU) continued, and for the fifth straight year, we conducted the summer program for their 11th Grade Mathematics, Science and Engineering Academy. The Jackson School of Geosciences (JSG) funded and hosted a campus visit for FVSU sophomores and juniors who are considering transferring to JSG.

The GeoFORCE educator network remained strong and engaged as we hosted two workshops this past year. Each workshop was attended by educators from the southwest Texas and Houston areas, who participated in handson learning, as well as listened to presentations and earned professional development credits.

GeoFORCE Academies

GeoFORCE academies remain the driving force of the program. The students who are accepted into the academies exhibit outstanding academic skills, as well as exceptional conduct.

Staffing for each of the 2008 academies is built around our program coordinators. Julie Spink coordinates our southwest program, and Danielle Horton coordinates our Houston program. Each coordinator is assisted by our conference coordinators, Cristina Rodriguez, Lisa Diaz, Edgar Garza and Justin Hance. All learning materials, including guidebooks and assessments, are reviewed by Dr. Julie Jackson, who as a professor of science education ensures the content is aligned with the grade level and learning expectations. The team also includes educational coaches who help the instructors deliver content and provide individual tutoring to the students. Many of our counselors are JSG undergraduates and are able to assist in tutoring, as well as monitor student activities and performance.

This year was the first year for participation from Houston students. We are bringing the Houston program up to full capacity in two years, as opposed to the four years we have taken in southwest Texas. Therefore, the Houston program started with rising 9th and 11th graders. Next year those students will be rising 10th and 12th graders and we plan to add additional 9th and 11th grade classes. The Houston program will then have all four years of classes participating.

Left: 9th grade Houston and southwest students at Harper's Ferry National Historic Park. Right: 9th grade southwest students at Great Falls Park.







Scenes from GeoFORCE 2008

Left facing page, clockwise from top: Jay Raney teaching 11th grade Houston academy students at Heceta Head State Park, Oregon; Ramón Treviño, Sigrid Clift, and Cristopher Marshall teaching 10th grade southwest students at the Grand Canyon; B. Schroeder lecturing 9th grade southwest academy students.

Right facing page, clockwise from top left: Ernie Lundelius and Jim Sansom teaching 11th grade Houston Young Geoscientists at Perry Park; Aditya Kar of Fort Valley State University teaching MSEA and 9th grade academy students at Harper's Ferry; Jessica Gordon with 9th grade Houston Young Geoscientists at the Vulcan Knippa Quarry; students from the 9th Grade Houston Academy at the Smithsonian Air & Space Museum; students from the 10th grade southwest academy floating the Colorado River through Glen Canyon.





9th Grade Academy

For most students, the 9th grade academy marks the beginning of their GeoFORCE experience. Students from our targeted schools are eligible to apply for the GeoFORCE program during their 8th grade year. This year 144 applications were received from the 18 participating school districts for the southwest Texas program, and 94 applications were received from the 18 participating schools in the Houston Independent School District (HISD). This year marks the first time HISD has participated in the GeoFORCE program.

Applications were reviewed by a committee that selected students on the basis of their academic achievements, recommendations from their teachers, and the content of their personal essay. Selection by the committee into the academy program is designed to ensure that we balance representation across our network. The 40 students in the Southwest 2012 cohort represent 15 school districts. Two districts represented this year have not had previous involvement with the GeoFORCE program (LaPryor and D'Hanis). The 40 students in the Houston 2012 cohort are from 12 different middle schools representing all five HISD regions.

The objective of the 9th grade academy is to introduce the students to basic geological terms and processes, give them a glimpse of life on a major university campus, and expose them to the many types of careers in the geosciences, all while giving them first-hand experience in the field. In addition to the incredible geologic experience these students receive, GeoFORCE also creates and fosters a strong peer group. This year with the introduction of Houston GeoFORCE, the 40 students from Houston and the 40 students from southwest Texas in the 9th grade academy were able to network with other students who share the same interest and values. The Houston group and the Southwest group traveled together and interacted throughout the entire academy.

A rigorous schedule of classroom-style learning blended with hands-on experiences immerses the GeoFORCE students in the geosciences. GeoFORCE also ties in elements of history, engineering, math, and ecology throughout the academy.

The academy concludes with a closing ceremony that awards the students for their hard work and achievement. The first closing ceremony for the inaugural class of Houston GeoFORCE had 207 attendees, including sponsor and partner representatives from Marathon Oil Company, BP, HISD, and Shell Oil Company. The southwest Texas community has truly embraced GeoFORCE with over 225 family and friends attending the closing ceremony. All 80 students passed the final exam with a 'B' or better and have been invited back to the GeoFORCE 10th grade academy in 2009 – providing their grades remain above a 'B' throughout the school year.

Locations in Austin

- McKinney Falls
- Barton Springs
- Natural Sciences Center
- UT Austin Campus

Locations in D.C.-Area

- Vietnam War Memorial
- Lincoln Memorial
- Korean War Memorial
- Smithsonian Air & Space
 Museum
- Smithsonian Natural History Museum

- 172
- USGS Headquarters, Reston, VA
- Harpers Ferry National Historic Park, WV
- Great Falls Park, VA
 - Smithsonian Learning Center, Leesburg, VA

Geology Learned

- Geologic time
- Erosion, deposition and lithification
- Law of superposition
- Uniformitarianism
- The three major rock types
- Rock cycle
- Watershed and stream discharge
- Terrace, floodplain, pothole, and confluence
- Floods
- Coastal plain

• Faults

- Geomorphology
- Fossil, mineral, and meteorite
- Differential erosion
- Lateral continuity
- Plate tectonics
- Subduction and rifting
- Orogeny



Southwest Staff

Coordinators

Julie Spink, JSG Lisa Diaz, JSG

Instructors Sigrid Clift, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach B. Schroeder, Brackettville ISD

Guest Presenters

Dominic Druke, Shell Oil Company Christina Rodriguez-Tapia, ExxonMobil

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Sarah Doyle, JSG undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Matt Prudhomme, JSG undergraduate Lauren Welker, JSG undergraduate

Houston Staff

Coordinators

Danielle Horton, JSG Justin Hance, JSG Edgar Garza, JSG

Instructor

Nysha Chaderton, JSG graduate student Charles "Chock" Woodruff, Woodruff Geologic Consulting, Inc. and UT Dept of Civill Engineering

Educational Coach

Julie Jackson, Texas State University

Guest Presenters

Dominic Druke, Shell Oil Company Chuck Caughey, ConocoPhillips & Houston Geological Society

Counselors

Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Kyle DeLeon, UT English undergraduate Casey Huff, JSG undergraduate Andrew King, UT Engineering undergraduate Victoria Perkins-Miller, UT Business undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate Andrea Wolfowicz, JSG undergraduate

10th Grade Southwest Academy

The 10th grade academy was the first event of the summer for Southwest GeoFORCE. There were 43 students on this year's trip. One student chose to leave the program to pursue other extracurricular activities and this open slot was filled by one of our highest performing Young Geoscientists. In addition, a student that had to leave due to illness last year re-joined the group. Students in the 10th grade academy represent 15 of the 18 school districts eligible to participate in southwest Texas.

Like the 9th grade academy, the objective of the 10th grade academy is to inspire students to think like geoscientists while learning about the geologic process that created the spec-

"What was especially moving for me was the fact that—despite the gulf in years between the kids and me (I'm certainly old enough to be their grandfather)—I felt a connection, a warmth of response for my efforts. From my perspective as a teacher, that made it all worthwhile."

-Dr. Charles "Chock" Woodruff, Woodruff Geologic Consulting, Inc., and Senior Lecturer, Department of Civil, Architectural, and Environmental Engineering tacular landscapes of the Southwestern United States. The 10th grade academy reviews and reinforces geological concepts learned in the 9th grade academy and then expands upon that knowledge.

The academy concluded with a closing ceremony where students were supported by 200 family and friends. All students passed the final exam with a 'B' or better and have been invited back to the GeoFORCE Southwest 11th grade academy in summer 2009.

Locations in Utah & Arizona

- Zion National Park, Springdale, UT
- Glen Canyon Dam, Page, AZ
- Balancing Rock, Page, AZ
- Navajo Bridge, Page, AZ
- Lees Ferry, AZ
- Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, Colorado River raft ride
- Grand Canyon National Park, Desert View
- Grand Canyon National Park, Kaibab Trail hike
- Grand Canyon National Park, Bright Angel fossil find
- Wupatki National Monument, Flagstaff, AZ
- Sunset Crater, Flagstaff, AZ

Geology Learned

- Geologic time
- Erosion, deposition and lithification
- Law of superposition
- Lateral continuity
- Unconformity
- Uniformitarianism
- Crossbedding
- Desert varnish

- Monocline
- Butte, mesa, plateau
- Gradient
- Meander and antecedent drainage
- Mass wasting and landslides
- Geologic cross section
- Dendrochronology and relative dating
- Cinder cone and strata volcano



Southwest Staff

Coordinators Julie Spink, JSG Cristina Rodriguez, JSG

Instructor Laura DeMott, ExxonMobil Ramón Treviño, Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach Cristopher Marshall, Frisco ISD

Guest Presenters Christina Rodriguez-Tapia, ExxonMobil

Counselors

Sarah Doyle, JSG undergraduate Chris Heiligenstein, JSG undergraduate Veronica Lopez, UT Kinesiology undergraduate Andrew Nicholson, JSG undergraduate Jeanelle Perez, SWTJC undergraduate Andrea Wolfowicz, JSG undergraduate Above: Hiking Kaibab Trail, Grand Canyon. Below: Fossil find on Bright Angel Trail, Grand Canyon.



11th Grade Academy

The trip to Oregon was the first GeoFORCE trip for the Houston 11th grade academy. They learned a great deal of geology and also had to quickly learn how to study and learn effectively while in the field – all skills that are taught to GeoFORCE students beginning in the 9th grade. By the 11th grade, academy students have usually been immersed in field activities and understand the importance of teaching, seeing, doing and then testing in order to learn and retain important geological concepts. The students are able to quickly get into the Geo-FORCE mode and seek to immediately access their field guides for information.

This year 36 students from Houston and 44 students from southwest Texas attended the 11th grade academy. This is the largest Southwest academy to date due to several special circumstances. Two of the new students were Young Geoscientists who met all qualifying criteria as well as have attended Young Geoscientists field courses for the past two years. Students in the 11th grade academy represented 15 different school districts from southwest Texas and 6 different high schools within the Houston Independent School District.

The 11th grade academy is as visually spectacular and geologically rich as the Grand Canyon. The introduction to coastal geology prepares the students for their final academy trip to Florida the following year. Both the southwest Texas and Houston academies concluded with a closing ceremony each attended by over 230 family, friends, and sponsor representatives. All students passed the post test with a 'B' or better grade and we look forward to seeing them at the GeoFORCE 12th grade academy 2009.

Locations in Oregon & Washington

- Loowit Lookout, Mount St. Helens, WA
- Hummocks Trail, Mount St. Helens, WA
- Johnston Ridge Observatory, Mount St. Helens, WA
- Crown Point State Scenic Corridor, OR
- Peter Skene Ogden State Scenic Viewpoint, OR
- Mt. Hood ski-lift and lecture, OR
- Newberry National Volcanic Monument, OR

- Crater Lake National Park, OR
- Salt Creek Falls, OR
- Multnomah Falls , OR
- Cape Perpetua, OR
- Heceta Head, OR
- Seal Rock State Recreation Site, OR
- Oregon Coast Aquarium, Newport, OR
- Glacial Erratic, OR

Geology Learned

- Magma, lava
- Fissure
- Columnar joint
- Vesicular texture
- Pyroclastic flow
- Rhyolite, andesite, obsidian , pumice, scoria
- Seismograph
- Lava dome
- Shield volcano

- Caldera
- Longshore current
- Tides
- Tsunami
- Wave crest, height, trough, length
- Sea stack
- Marine terrace
- Sea cave
- Intertidal zone





Clockwise from top left: 11th grade academy students at Oregon Aquarium, Crater Lake, Salt Creek, and Seal Rock.



Southwest Staff

Coordinator Julie Spink, JSG

Instructor Jeff Paine, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach Julie Jackson, Texas State University

Guest Presenters

Danielle Carpenter, Chevron Elizabeth Powers, Shell Oil Company Chuck Caughey, ConocoPhillips & Houston Geological Society

Counselors

Alix Broadfoot, JSG undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Jenna Harlow, JSG undergraduate Andrew King, UT Engineering undergraduate Matt Prudhomme, JSG undergraduate Lauren Welker, JSG undergraduate



Houston Staff

Coordinator Danielle Horton, JSG

Instructor Jeff Paine, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach Julie Jackson, Texas State University

Guest Presenters

Chuck Caughey, ConocoPhillips & Houston Geological Society

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Doug Farre, JSG undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Victoria Perkins-Miller, UT Business undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate Kristin Vollman, JSG undergraduate

12th Grade Southwest Academy

This is a milestone year for the GeoFORCE Southwest program. The summer of 2008 marks the completion of the inaugural cohort through an entire, four-year cycle of Geo-FORCE summer activities. Of the original 40 students selected in 2005 to attend the GeoFORCE Southwest program, 39 students remain. The 40th slot was filled in 2006 by an outstanding Young Geoscientist student. This year 42 students participated in the academy. The 12th grade academy represents 12 of the 18 participating school districts.

Each student has exhibited outstanding performance in their high school classes, completed all GeoFORCE assignments, and participated fully in the all of the lectures, hands-on activities, and field experiences. They should be commended for their sustained and continuing effort. The 12th grade students have provided essential feedback to the coordinating staff, helping evolve the program to the rewarding experience it is today.

These students have become GeoFORCE advocates and have assisted the program by presenting to the 9th grade academy at orientation and assisting in the application process by describing their GeoFORCE experience to applying 8th graders. Proof that GeoFORCE has successfully engaged the community is evidenced by the high retention rate as well as their friends and family members who are involved with the program. For four years, family and friends numbering in the hundreds have attended the closing ceremonies and they continue to encourage their students.

The 12th grade academy spent 6 days in Florida, including a day at Disney's Epcot Center. In their final summer, the students engaged in geology-based projects that included beach profiling, mapping, measuring, and digging. All of the geology learned from the pervious three years is reinforced through hands-on activities allowing the students to practice what they learned in the field.

Though the GeoFORCE summer activities have come to an end for these students, GeoFORCE staff will continue to work with them throughout their senior year. We will mentor them through the college application process and other post-secondary opportunities. The College Admissions and Financial Aid presentation this fall will mark the beginning of our efforts to prepare the students for college with much more to come. GeoFORCE will be tracking them through the college application process and the start of their college career.



Locations in Florida

- Pennekamp Coral Reef glassbottomed boat, Key Largo
- Windley Key Fossilized Coral Reef, Islamorada
- Snake Creek Pass, Islamorada
- Shark Valley, Everglades

- Everglades City
- Lover's Key State Park, Ft. Myers
- Tiitusville: Canaveral Seashores, Merritt Island Wildlife Refuge, Sea Turtle nesting watch
- Epcot Center, Orlando

Geology Learned

- Carbonate rocks and reefs
- Highstand, lowstand
- Rock record
- Shelf
- Siliciclastic
- Beach, backbeach
- Beach renourishment
- Berm, dune, swash zone

- Barrier flat, spit, island
- Longshore drift and current
- Washover, channel, fan
- Storm surge
- Unconformity
- Ocean currents
- Active/passive remote sensing
- Electromagnetic spectrum

Top: 12th grade Southwest academy students at Lover's Key and, below, Windley Key.

Southwest Staff

Coordinators Julie Spink, JSG Edgar Garza, JSG

Instructor Terry Quinn, JSG

Educational Coach Julie Jackson, Texas State University

Guest Presenters Anna Morisani, Shell Oil Company Christina Rodriguez-Tapia, ExxonMobil

Counselors

Doug Farre, JSG undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Martha Gomez, Texas State undergraduate Michael Ponce, Texas State undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate Kristin Vollman JSG undergraduate



9th Grade Young Geoscientists

Our 9th grade Young Geoscientist class brought a new group of students eager and excited to learn about the geology in their local surroundings.

The purpose of our 9th grade Young Geoscientist program is to expose the students to basic geological terms and processes. Students from both our Southwest and Houston programs received a true hands-on experience in the Southwest Texas area. They were able to apply basic geological concepts they learned in the classroom and put them to use in the field at sites such as the Knippa Traprock Quarry where they viewed columnar joints and the Del Rio Formation where they discovered fossil hash.

The 49 students in the 2012 9th grade Young Geoscientist class represented many schools from the two regions. The Houston program hosted 15 students from 9 middle schools within the 5 regions of the Houston Independent School District. Our 2012 Southwest 9th grade Young Geoscientist had 34 students attend the trip. These students represented 8 different middle schools and junior high schools from our targeted region.



9th grade Young Geoscientists at (left to right) Vulcan Asphalt Quarry, Vulcan Knippa Quarry, and the Del Rio Formation.



Locations in Texas

- Blackwater Hole, Uvalde
- Vulcan Materials Knippa Traprock Quarry, Knippa
- Del Rio Formation, Uvalde
- Fort Ing, Uvalde County
- Leona River, Uvalde
- Bat Cave at Annandale Ranch, Concan
- Vulcan Materials Asphalt Quarry, Dabney

Geology Learned

- Meander
- Point bar
- Cutbank
- Karst
- Watershed
- Terrace
- Aquifer
- Water table

- Magma
- Basalt
- Columnar joints
- Igneous rock
- Sedimentary rock
- Quarry
- Limestone
- Floodplain volcano

- Deposition
- Differential erosion
- Lithification
- Uniformitarianism
- Law of Superposition

9th grade Houston Young Geoscientists at the Frio Bat Cave at Annandale Ranch.



Southwest Staff

Coordinators Cristina Rodriguez, JSG Lisa Diaz, JSG

Instructor Sigrid Clift, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Veronica Lopez, UT Kinesiology undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Jeanelle Perez, SWTJC undergraduate Abel Ruiz, SWTJC undergraduate

Houston Staff

Coordinators Danielle Horton, JSG Justin Hance, JSG

Instructor Sigrid Clift, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student

Guest Presenter

Jamie Lambrecht, Shell Oil Company

Counselors

Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Veronica Lopez, UT Kinesiology undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Abel Ruiz, SWTJC undergraduate

10th Grade Southwest Young Geoscientists

This year's 10th grade Young Geoscientist program had 31 students from Southwest Texas who attended the trip to Port Aransas. Our 2011 class represented 12 different high schools from the Southwest Texas region. This was the second year for these students to be a part of GeoFORCE, and they picked up right where they left off.

The purpose of the 10th grade Young Geoscientist program is to learn basic coastal processes and the nomenclature of the coastal zone. This trip consisted of four days of rigorous classes, field-based lectures, and hands on activities. One of the highlights of the Port Aransas trip was having the students go out on the Marine Science Institute's research vessel KATY. It was a chance for the students to experience marine research and be exposed to a wide variety of marine life. On the KATY they had the opportunity to see and touch everything from shrimp to sharks.

The Port Aransas trip allowed the students to build on the knowledge they gained from the 9th grade trip in Uvalde. Our entire 10th grade Young Geoscientist cohort received a 'B' or higher on their final and will be invited back next year, provided they maintain their grades in school.



10th grade Young Geoscientists on (left and middle) Mustang Island and (right) the Research Vessel KATY.



Locations in Texas

- Mustang Island, Port Aransas
- Packary Channel, Corpus Christi
- Corpus Pass, Corpus Christi
- Leona Belle Turnbull Birding Center, Port Aransas
- UT Marine Science Institute, Port Aransas
- Texas State Aquarium, Corpus Christi

Geology Learned

- Accretion
- Algal mat
- Back-island Sand dunes
- Backshore, backbeach
- Beach

- Breaker
- Estuary
- Fetch
- High tide
- Jetty

- Longshore bar, current, drift
- Salt marsh
- Scarp
- Surf zone
- Swash zone



Staff

Coordinators Cristina Rodriguez, JSG Justin Hance, JSG

SWTJC Staff Jeanelle Perez, SWTJC

Instructors Tiffany Hepner, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach

Bill Slingerland, Port Aransas ISD

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Nick Perez, JSG undergraduate Matthew Prudhomme, JSG undergraduate Abel Ruiz, SWTJC undergraduate Andrea Wolfowicz, JSG undergraduate "Witnessing these students grow into adults has been a privilege. Their transformation has been amazing. Through their intelligence, guts, and compassion we will be guided into the future, and all I can say to that is THANK GOODNESS."

—Anna Morisani, Exploration Geologist, Shell and JSG graduate



11th Grade Young Geoscientists

The 11th grade Young Geoscientists field course was held in Austin, Texas. Students visited geological sites such as McKinney Falls State Park, Mt. Bonnell Park, and Inner Space Caverns. They learned first-hand about the Edwards Aquifer at Barton Springs, and enjoyed swimming in the pool afterwards. Students received a true "college experience" and stayed on the UT campus in Jester Dormitory, interacted with a select panel of diverse UT



11th grade Southwest Young Geoscientists at Mount Bonnell.



undergraduates, had a campus tour, and attended several classroom lectures in the geology building. The students finished with a tour of the Texas State Capitol building and learned some state history.

This trip was another first for the Houston students. The Young Geoscientist Field Course was composed of the same students who attended the 11th grade Houston academy trip to Oregon, plus one new student. Thirty students from seven high schools from all five regions in the Houston Independent School District attended.

The 11th grade Southwest Young Geoscientists attended their third GeoFORCE trip this summer. The Young Geoscientists were able to use and apply their previous knowledge of geologic concepts to better understand the Austin area. Campus life at UT was also a priority and it gave them an insight into life at a major university. Thirty-two students from seven high schools in seven out of the eighteen eligible school districts in southwest Texas attended.

Locations in Texas

- McKinney Falls State Park, Austin
- Barton Springs, Austin
- Texas Memorial Museum, Austin
- UT Austin Campus Tour with emphasis on the building stones, Austin
- Texas State Capitol
- Inner Space Cavern, Georgetown
- Mount Bonnell Park, Austin
- Perry Park, Austin

Geology Learned

- Geologic time
- Erosion, deposition and lithification
- Law of superposition
- Uniformitarianism
- The three major rock types
- Rock cycle

- Watershed and stream discharge
- Terrace, floodplain, pothole, and confluence
- Geomorphology & topography
- Flood
- Coastal plain

- Fault
- Balcones Fault Zone
- Earthquake
- Escarpment
 - Karst
 - Speleothem



Southwest Staff

Coordinators

Cristina Rodriquez, JSG Lisa Diaz, JSG Justin Hance, JSG

Instructor

Ramón Treviño, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student

Guest Presenters

Heather Beatty, Texas Commission for Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Juanita Baldwin, TCEQ

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Kyle De Leon, UT English undergraduate Jenna Harlow, JSG undergraduate Casey Huff, JSG undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Matt Prudhomme, JSG undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate

Houston Staff

Coordinators

Danielle Horton, JSG Edgar Garza, JSG

Instructors

James Sansom, Jr., P.G., Engineering and Environmental Geologic Consultant Ernie Lundelius, JSG

Educational Coach

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student

Counselors

Kyle De Leon, UT English undergraduate Mary Gabaldon, SWTJC undergraduate Casey Huff, JSG undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Nick Perez, JSG undergraduate Victoria Perkins-Miller, UT Business undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate

12th Grade Young Geoscientists



Our 12th grade Young Geoscientists have been with GeoFORCE since the inception of the program and they are now in the fourth and final year of the program. These students are breaking new ground as the first class to complete the full four-year cycle. Twenty-five students attended the West Texas and New Mexico trip representing twelve school districts and thirteen high schools in Southwest Texas. The 12th grade Young Geoscientists Field Course traveled to areas in West Texas and New Mexico and focused on geologic pro-



cesses such as plate tectonics, fluvial systems, and dune formation. Students were also able to reinforce basic geologic concepts learned on previous trips. Another important goal of the GeoFORCE program is to give students a chance to become better informed about career options, and on this trip they learned about job opportunities in hydrogeology, petroleum geology, archeology, structural geology, volcanology, geomorphology, and economic geology. The trip consisted of four days of rigorous classes, field-based lectures, and hands-on activities. One highlight of the trip was visiting the McDonald Observatory where the students observed planets, nebulae, galaxies and other deep sky objects through world-class telescopes.

Though the GeoFORCE summer activities have come to an end for these students, Geo-FORCE staff will continue to work with these students throughout their senior year. Geo-FORCE staff will mentor the students throughout the college application process and other post-secondary opportunities. The College Admissions and Financial Aid Workshop this fall will mark the beginning of our efforts to prepare the students for college and future careers.

Locations in Texas and New Mexico

- McDonald Observatory, Alpine
- Peña Park, Marathon
- Pecos High Bridge Roadside Park
- Guadalupe Mountains National Park Visitor Center
- McKittrick Canyon at Guadalupe Mountains National Park
- White Sands National Monument, Alamogordo, New Mexico
- Hueco Tanks State Historic Site, El Paso
- Balmorhea State Park, Toyahvale

Geology Learned

- Aquifer, groundwater
- Basin
- Desertification
- Clastic and chemical sedimentary rocks
- Despositional environment
- Law of Superposition
- Eolian dunes
- Lithification
- Meander, cutbank, point bar
- Recharge, discharge, spring
- Subduction

- Tectonics
- Uniformitarianism
 - Water table



12th grade Young Geoscientists at (top) White Sands National Monument and (bottom) and with instructor Becky Smyth.

Staff

Coordinators Cristina Rodriguez, JSG Lisa Diaz, JSG Justin Hance, JSG

Instructor Becky Smyth, Bureau of Economic Geology

Educational Coach Cristopher Marshall, Frisco ISD

Counselors

Gus Castillon, SWTJC undergraduate Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Casey Huff , JSG undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate Abel Ruiz, SWTJC undergraduate Jessica Schubert, JSG undergraduate



Fort Valley State University: 11th Grade Math, Science, and Engineering Academy

This marks the fifth straight year that JSG has partnered with Fort Valley State University (FVSU) to host the FVSU 11th grade Math, Science and Engineering Academy (MSEA). The 2008 trip included 20 students, 3 counselors, 2 members of the FVSU staff, and 4 members of the UT staff. The MSEA students were given an introduction to Texas geology and were provided a brief glimpse of campus life at the University of Texas at Austin and the Jackson School of Geosciences.

The students were able to experience all the university had to offer by living and dining in the Jester Dormitory, attending lectures in the



Geology Building, and going on a campus tour. The MSEA trip included several geologyfocused stops and activities such as a mapping exercise on Spider Mountain. The intense nature of the fieldtrips provided the students an opportunity to experience the geology of Texas first hand.

The program ended with a closing ceremony. The students, as well as the staff of MSEA, did not fail to impress the families and guests who attended the ceremony. Their presentation and execution of skits went above and beyond expectations. All of the MSEA students achieved the score required on their final exam to continue in the program.

Staff

Coordinators Cristina Rodriguez, JSG

Justin Hance, JSG Patrice McGee, Fort Valley State University Jackie Hodges, Fort Valley State University

Instructor

Leon Long, JSG

Teaching Assistant

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student



Locations in Texas

- The Llano Uplift, Llano
- Tom Miller Dam, Austin
 - Krause Springs, Spicewood
- Colorado River Overlook
- Ellenburger Limestone, Llano
- Slaughter Gap, Marble Falls
- Longhorn Cavern, Burnet
- Devil's Waterhole, Burnet
- Enchanted Rock, Fredericksburg

Geology Learned

- Minerals
- Igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks
- Rock cycle

- Fossils
- Maps, cross sections
- Geologic time
 - Laws and principles of stratigraphy
- Geologic contacts
- Buried surfaces of erosion

Educator Workshops



Left: Darrell Sims in the Structural Geology Laboratory at the Southwest Research Institute. Right (both pictures): Spring teacher workshop at Canyon Lake Gorge.

GeoFORCE maintains close contact with educators at our target schools in southwest Texas and Houston. Our educators assist us with the application process, help monitor our students' progress through high school, participate in GeoFORCE activities, and make exceptional suggestions on how to improve our program. Without them, GeoFORCE would not be able to engage the large number of high caliber students required by our program. The Jackson School hosts two workshops each year in an effort to maintain our connection with educators.

Our fall workshop was held November 5-6, 2007, in San Marcos, Texas. Twenty-two educators from Houston joined 23 participants from southwest Texas, and both groups interacted seamlessly throughout the event, even though this was the first time HISD educators were introduced to GeoFORCE and their counterparts from the southwest region.

The first day of the workshop was a hands-on presentation by Allison Benjamin, Director of Education of the Space Center Houston, and Jackie Allen, Science Education Specialist at the NASA Johnson Space Center. Jackie and Allison demonstrated excellent critical thinking grade-level appropriate activities that the educators could take back to their classrooms.

The second day of the workshop involved a lecture by Professor Jim Petersen, an Earth Scientist in the Texas State Geography Department, a tour on a glass-bottomed boat over San Marcos Springs to see the Edwards Aquifer in action, and a presentation on water quality by Karen Marks, an Outdoor Learning Programs Specialist, for the Texas Parks and Wildlife Commission. She discussed the large variety of educational programs offered through Texas Parks and Wildlife, including teacher workshops, instructional kits, discovery trunks, teacher toolkits, grant opportunities, servicelearning projects, a lesson database aligned to the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS), and a large selection of outdoor learning programs.

Our spring workshop was held February 12-13, 2008, in San Antonio, Texas. Sixteen educators from HISD and 17 educators from southwest Texas attended. This workshop was more intense than the fall workshop, but very well received.

The first day was hosted by Southwest Research Institute (SwRI). Wes Patrick, Vice President of the Geosciences and Engineering Division was the driving force of this partnership. Career and research presentations were made by Chuck Caughey of ConocoPhillips and the Houston Geological Society, as well as Wes Patrick, Philippe Dubreuilh, Gordon Wittmeyer, Ronald Green, Alan Morris, and Danielle Wyrick, all of SwRI. SwRI geochemistry, structural geology, geophysics, and hydrology laboratory tours were conducted by Paul Bertetti, Chandrika Manepally, Darrell Sims, Ronald McGinnis, and James Prikryl.

The second day was an exciting field day with an exclusive guided tour through the Canyon Lake Spillway Gorge. The trip was led by Bill Ward and Cynde Thomas-Jimenez of the Gorge Preservation Society and Kevin Smart, David Ferrill, Alan Morris, and Ronald McGinnis of SwRI. Educators were treated to an experience of walking across faults, dinosaur tracks, numerous sub-tidal fossils, and a newly created gorge.

Exemplar Young Geoscientists

The Exemplar Young Geoscientist Field Course was sponsored by the Texas High School Project Fund of the Communities Foundation of Texas in an effort to expand the GeoFORCE Program. Participants for this event included 23 high school students from East Texas (3 rising 10th graders; 19 rising 11th graders; and 1 rising 12th grader). The University of Texas at Tyler's East Texas Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math Center helped recruit and select students from 10 school districts in East Texas.

The objective of the Exemplar Young Geoscientist Field Course is to provide students with field experiences that introduce them to the basic geological terms and processes, expose them to career opportunities in the geosciences, and give them insight into life on a major college campus.

Manor New Technology High School Field Trip to McKinney Falls

The Texas High School Project Fund of the Communities Foundation of Texas sponsored a field trip for 124 Manor New Technology High School Students (9th and 10th grade) to McKinney Falls State Park in an effort to inspire students to pursue higher education in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) fields. Small groups of students rotated through activities that included Earth Science hikes (between the Upper and Lower Falls), water quality testing, and animal specimen sampling.

Staff—Exemplar YG

Coordinators

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student Cristina Rodriguez, JSG Justin Hance, JSG Al Ippolito, UT-Tyler

Instructors

Bayani Cardenas, JSG Ernie Lundelius, JSG James Sansom, Jr., P.G., Engineering and Environmental Geologic Consultant

Guest Presenter

Pablo Buenafama, Shell Oil Company

Counselors

Rodney Curry, John Tyler ISD Kyle DeLeon, UT English undergraduate Aretha Dixson, John Tyler ISD Kassi Harris, Fruitvale ISD Veronica Lopez, UT Kinesiology undergraduate Kristin Vollman, JSG undergraduate

Staff—Manor H.S.

Coordinators

Jessica Gordon, College of Education graduate student Danielle Horton, JSG Cristina Rodriguez, JSG Julie Spink, JSG

Instructors

Sigrid Clift, JSG Bureau of Economic Geology Tiffany Hepner, Bureau of Economic Geology Pete Rose, Rose and Associates James Sansom, Jr., P.G., Engineering and Environmental Geologic Consultant Charles "Chock" Woodruff, Woodruff Geologic Consulting, Inc. and UT Dept of Civill Engineering

Counselors

Elizabeth Collins, JSG undergraduate Sarah Doyle, JSG undergraduate Chris Heiligenstein, JSG undergraduate Stephanie Mills, JSG undergraduate

Geology Learned

- Geologic time
- Watersheds
- Differential erosion
- Terrace, floodplain, and pothole
- Floods
- Lateral continuity
- Law of Superposition

- Paleontologist
- Perennial stream
- Erosion
- Geomorphology, topography
- Fault, Balcones Fault Zone
- Earthquakes
- Escarpment

- Aquifer, springs, and groundwater
- Recharge, discharge
- Karst
- Speleothems
- Limestone, sedimentary rock
- Hydrogeologist

Appendix A—GeoFORCE In the News

In addition to creating opportunities for outstanding young students to study earth science, one of the prime objectives of Geo-FORCE is to inform Texas communities of the importance of the geosciences. Media relations staff at Southwest Texas Junior College and the Jackson School have taken the lead in getting our story to the press to keep GeoFORCE in the news. In addition to having GeoFORCE students recognized in local newspapers and national journals, we try to make sure that our sponsors, who provide vital funds to maintain and enlarge the program, are acknowledged. This increased visibility is essential to the success of the program. These efforts have resulted in branding Geo-FORCE, creating a great deal of pride in our students, in their families, and in their teachers. At the same time, we enjoy providing positive recognition of our sponsors, whose generous contributions to our program help to make it thrive.

A few articles are included on the following pages.

For a complete list of articles, go to the GeoFORCE Web site:

www.jsg.utexas.edu/geoforce/news/.

Don't Miss GeoFORCE, the Movie



This summer, UT Austin sent a film crew on location to Washington, Utah, and Arizona to document GeoFORCE. The result is an inspiring, nine-minute movie that lets GeoFORCE students explain in their own words what they love about the program. You can view the movie online from the Geo-FORCE Web site and it is easy to share with colleagues. DVD versions are also available if you would like to show the movie to your organization or classroom.

To watch the movie online, go to: www.jsg.utexas.edu/geoforce

GEOFORCE ANNUAL REPORT 2008



Locally Owned Independent Newspaper - Since 1879 A Leader in Southwest Texas

Florida full of surprises for GeoFORCE participants

Posted: Monday, Jul 14, 2008 - 08:28:02 am CDT by Schaefer Edwards- Contributing writer

Awaking at 6 a.m., I fall out of bed and stumble to the kitchen where I microwave some leftovers. After breakfast, I take a quick shower and kiss my mother goodbye. My father drives me to Southwest Texas Junior College, pats me on the back, shakes my hand and leaves. Friends I have not seen for a year get my attention and lead me to the check-in table. My fourth and final summer adventure with GeoFORCE Texas is underway.

Over the past four years, my attitude about GeoFORCE has evolved from the nervous optimism of a so on-to-be high-school student into the excited anticipation of a veteran loading my bags onto a chartered bus and heading off on my final summer academy. The lack of fanfare accompanying my departure a few weeks ago symbolizes the fact that the GeoFORCE program no longer represents a blip on the radar of my summer routine. GeoFORCE has become much more than that. Instead of an anomaly, GeoFORCE has become a treasured part of my life.

Our final trip took us to the Sunshine State, otherwise known as Florida. After a day of air travel, we set up temporary base in Key Largo, one of the islands in the Florida Keys archipelago just off the state's southern tip. Over the next several days, we learned a great deal about coastal geology from our instructors, and soon discovered there is much more geology to Florida than simply meets the eye. For example, did you know the landmass of Florida, as we know it, is actually just the uppermost part of a massive underwater carbonate platform?

For five days we traversed the state, from the southern Keys to the western gulf coast and finally to the eastern Atlantic coast. At John Pennekamp Coral Reef State Park we took a glass bottom boat ride and observed a coral reef and the myriad marine life that call the reef home. We also stopped by Windley Key Fossil Reef and had the opportunity to observe an ancient, fossilized reef firsthand.

The next day we traveled through the Florida Everglades and learned how swampy conditions are ideal for the creation of coal. Later in the day we visited Lover's Key on the western coast and recorded the beach's profile, which includes any changes in elevation from the backbeach to the forebeach. Our group's beach profile will be a benchmark for comparison with the profiles of later GeoFORCE groups to chart any and all changes the beach goes through in the coming years.



STUDYING IN THE SAND - Jairo Chavez of Cotulla, Carlos de la Torre of Sabinal and Schaefer Edwards of Uvalde (left to right) work on a beach profile at Lover's Key on the Florida gulf coast during the recent GeoFORCE Texas summer academy.

On the following day, we made a quick visit to The Phosphate Museum in central Florida. Phosphate is the chemical compound of phosphorous, a rare, yet vital element needed to sustain life on Earth, plus oxygen. Florida is a very rich in phosphate, producing 80 percent of the country's supply. About 90 percent of Florida's phosphate is used in fertilizer, but it is also a key ingredient in soft drinks, light bulbs and toothpaste.

Our next stop was Cape Canaveral. We made a trip down to the beach just off the cape on Merritt Island where we were able to witness the Atlantic coast in all its glory. While carefully avoiding marked sea turtle nests, we took a beach profile and dug trenches into the sand to observe the many distinct layers of sediment that make up Merritt Island and all beaches.

That night, our group had the once-in-a-lifetime opportunity to witness a loggerhead sea turtle lay her eggs. Around midnight, we trekked back across the beach we had visited earlier in the afternoon. Led by park rangers and volunteer turtle enthusiasts, we witnessed the turtle lay over 100 eggs. We watched her bury the eggs with great care and then got to follow, no more than three feet behind her, as she made her way back into the ocean. It was an utterly breathtaking experience to observe such a majestic creature and for most of our group, myself included, it was the highlight of our trip.

According to our trip agenda, the last day in Florida was supposed to be spent listening to a guest speaker's presentation about remote sensing techniques like radar and sonar. But the GeoFORCE staff had a big surprise for us. As a reward for our attentiveness and general good behavior for the past four summers ****** we were going to be let loose in Disney World's Epcot theme park. What a fantastic surprise!

Arriving back in Uvalde on Friday afternoon, we took a final exam over the material we had covered during our week on the road. The next morning we listened to a presentation by an ExxonMobil representative and then went to the Southwest Texas Junior College campus for a closing ceremony. Many waxed poetic about the GeoFORCE program, several with tears in their eyes. Lunch was served, skits were performed, program director Julie Spink handed out awards and, just like that, it was time to go home. In what now seems like the blink of an eye, it was all over, but only in one sense of the word. Sure, the summer academies have ended for my group, but they were never what truly defined the GeoFORCE program. Besides the close friendships GeoFORCE made possible, the program reinforced in me the value of working hard, paying attention and asking lots of questions.

What I have taken away from my GeoFORCE experience is an increased awareness that our planet is a fascinating, complex and beautiful place. I have learned that our Mother Earth has a great deal to teach us, and if we take the time to listen to what she has to say, humanity will surely benefit.

(Editor's note: Schaefer Edwards is one of the Uvalde area members to complete the four-year GeoFORCE summer academy program.)



GeoFORCE Students to Travel Country for Summer Geology Studies June 03, 2008

More than 130 students from 18 HISD high schools have been selected to participate in the GeoFORCE summer science academies in Austin, Oregon, and Washington.

The 134 freshmen, sophomores, and juniors will travel for three to seven days during the months of June or July, starting June 7.

GeoFORCE Texas is a summer geology-based program that rewards outstanding students from across the state from grades 8–12. The students will learn about the field of geoscience and participate in interactive opportunities for critical thinking and practical field experience.

"GeoFORCE is a great opportunity for underrepresented students to be exposed to geosciences at a critical time in their lives," said GeoFORCE Program Coordinator Danielle Horton. "It grabs the students' attention in a big way when starting high school and gives them a reason to be motivated and excited about science."

Among the HISD participants are 16 students from HISD's **James Madison High School** for Meteorology and Space Sciences.

"GeoFORCE Texas Summer Academies have impressive itineraries that will provide our Magnet students a unique experience," said Madison High School Magnet Coordinator Yolanda Foster. "This experience will be a lasting one that will capture and motivate our students to excel in math and sciences courses and, most importantly, heighten their awareness of the geosciences and high-tech careers."

Jarrett Mayon is a tenth-grade Magnet student at Madison High School. The 17-year-old plans to go to college after graduation to pursue a career in geology. "GeoFORCE will help me with learning math and science outside of the classroom and I am looking forward to the traveling experience," said Jarrett.



Long Middle School eighth-graders Tania Babu, Meron Haile, Manusha Karki, Lisa Karki, Hapyness Odhiubo, and Carlos Salamanca are some of the dozens of students selected from HISD schools to participate in the University of Texas' GeoFORCE Academy. This summer, they will travel to Austin and Washington DC to study various aspects of geology, and continue their studies in Arizona, Nevada, Utah, Oregon, and Florida over the next three years. With them is Long Middle School science teacher Diann Valentine (third from right).

Linda Nguyen, a tenth-grader at Madison High, is 16 and wants to pursue a career in math and science. "I feel this program will enable me to be academically prepared to go to college," said Linda. "I'm looking forward to having a wonderful time with the GeoFORCE academy."

GeoFORCE Texas was launched to inspire the next generation of geoscientists and foster increased diversity in the U.S. workforce. Students who excel in math and science in the classroom enjoy the academy because it gives them a chance to apply their knowledge in the field. The experience also opens up a world of career opportunities.

GeoFORCE "Rocks" HISD

G college preparatory program that introduces the wonders of geology to middle and high school students, is coming to the Houston Independent School District (HISD). The program provides week-long summer academies and two- to fourday field courses. The summer field trips travel to outstanding geological sites around the country such as the Grand Canvon, Zion

National Park, Mt. St. Helens and more. Study programs to help students understand these natural wonders are blended with coursework in preparation for college and development of writing and presentation skills. GeoFORCE also provides experience in leadership and teamwork.

The Jackson School of Geosciences at the University of Texas at Austin developed GeoFORCE to address near future staffing needs of the "great crew change," as baby boomer geoscientists retire leaving insufficient numbers of new graduates to take their place. GeoFORCE also fosters diversity by providing educational opportunities for minority and underprivileged students. Students are recommended by their teachers and complete a rigorous application

process. If accepted, students must maintain an overall B average in math and science courses to remain in the four-year program.

Origins in the Rio Grande Valley



The Jackson School started GeoFORCE in 2005 in partnership with Southwest Texas Junior College in Uvalde. The program initially targeted students throughout the Rio Grande Valley, a rural and predominantly Hispanic area with very low college enrollment. GeoFORCE started with 80 students entering the 9th grade and then added a new class each year as the preceding group advanced. The



The Jackson School of Geosciences at the University of Texas at Austin developed GeoFORCE to address near future staffing needs of the "great crew change," as baby boomer geoscientists retire leaving insufficient numbers of new graduates to take their place.

Coming to Houston

In partnership with the HISD, the Jackson School arranged to extend GeoFORCE to students in Houston in 2008. A fast, two-year startup is planned, with programs for 9th and 11th grade students beginning this year. These will continue as 10th and 12th grade programs are added next year to complete the four-year curriculum.

for their achievements.

provide learning exercises at each locality

and administer daily tests, including a final

exam. Each summer program ends with

a graduation ceremony and dinner for

participants and their families. Students

perform skits highlighting their new skills

and knowledge, and they bask in recognition

The GeoFORCE program has been

phenomenally successful. This summer, the

rising 12th grade academy will provide

more learning adventures in geoscience

while assisting these students in making the

transition to college. Many will be the first

in their extended families to continue their

education beyond high school.

Teachers have nominated students from 25 HISD schools, and final selection of participants is made by a subcommittee of former HISD teachers. The ethnically diverse HISD student body will broaden the GeoFORCE experience with participants of African American, Hispanic, Asian and Caucasian heritage.

GeoFORCE Houston is managed by the Jackson School in collaboration with an advisory council representing the following organizations: GeoFORCE "Rocks" HISD continued on page 45

GeoFORCE "Rocks" HISD continued from page 40



- Houston Independent School District (HISD)
- Houston Geological Society (HGS)
- · Representatives of the State of Texas.

The Jackson School organizes and staffs all activities. Professors and research scientists prepare and lead the field trips and learning exercises, with participation from other geoscience professionals. The program is presented at no cost to the students. All travel, lodging and other expenses are paid from sponsorships funded by more than a dozen organizations, including oil companies, the Texas Workforce Commission and others.

Adventures in San Antonio and the Canyon Lake Gorge

To lay the groundwork for GeoFORCE Houston, an Educator Workshop was held in San Antonio on February 12–13, for HISD teachers, administrators and members of the Advisory Council. Following a bus trip from HISD headquarters, the group spent the afternoon at the Southwest Research Institute (SwRI) in San Antonio. Dr. Wesley Patrick and SwRI staff hosted the group in technical lecture and lab tours. HISD educators learned first hand about high impact programs in a broad spectrum of geoscience disciplines, from nuclear waste management to astrogeology. The program focused on geoscience careers, covering new and interesting vocations that await bright and motivated students in their classes.

The educators were off bright and early the next day for Canyon Lake gorge. There they were treated to a walking tour of the gorge, which was carved over a six-week span in 2002 by raging floodwaters of the Guadalupe River. Following an introduction to the history and heritage of the gorge by Cinde Thomas-Jimenez from the Gorge Preservation Society, the group was treated to a guided tour. Dr. Bill Ward, a longstanding expert on the Cretaceous of the area, and Dr. David Ferrill, who is mapping the gorge for SwRI, led the group through excellent new Glen Rose exposures to find faults, examine fossils, and try to match their



stride with that of well preserved dinosaur footprints. Leaders guided discussions along the trek on diverse topics including environmental impact of development on ground water recharge, faults as conduits or barriers to fluid flow, and changes in life through geologic time. The educators welcomed the adventure, which provided an introduction to the kinds of experiences that await their students in GeoFORCE.

Join the Fun

The Houston Geological Society provides input through the Steering Committee to guide GeoFORCE, and HGS members have participated in GeoFORCE activities and discussed careers in geoscience with the students.

Come join the fun—your enthusiasm and experience can make a difference for these bright young youngsters. Check the website http://www.jsg.utexas.edu/geoforce/ for information on coming attractions. To join a GeoFORCE activity (some are local) or lead a discussion with students on geoscience careers, contact HGS Representative Chuck Caughey (Chuck.Caughey@Conoco Phillips.com) or Jackson School coordinator Danielle Horton (DHorton@jsg.utexas.edu).

JOB OPPORTUNITY

An Independent E&P Company having affiliates actively engaged in petroleum exploration operations in North America, Africa, Central Asia, Middle East and Far East is seeking experienced geoscientists. The Group has offices in USA, Europe, Middle East and Asia. The selected candidates will be based in Houston, Texas. Job duties include interpretation of Gulf of Mexico 3-D seismic data and prospect generation for drilling and review and evaluation of 2-D and 3-D seismic data for joint ventures in Gulf Coast Region. The applicant must have 5+ years offshore Gulf of Mexico

experience and knowledge of latest geophysical methods and tools. Desired qualification is a degree in geology or geophysics.

Salary is competitive with excellent package of benefits including overrides and a chance to share in success of the Company.

Send resume to: hrop123@yahoo.com

Appendix B—Participants by Cohort

9th Grade GeoFORCE Southwest Academy				
First	Last	School District		
Brittany	Hale	Brackettville		
Mercedes	Campos	Carrizo Springs		
Faith	Montgomery	Cotulla		
Dora	Ayala	Cotulla		
Elaizah	Flores	Cotulla		
Gabriela	Marquez	Cotulla		
Ranae	Diaz	Crystal City		
Xavier	Guzman	Crystal City		
Melodie	Guerrero	Crystal City		
Selina	Rios	Crystal City		
Alex	Chapa	Crystal City		
Laura	Flores	Crystal City		
Emmanuel	Briseño	Crystal City		
Daniela	Ocada	Del Rio		
Alan	Meza	Del Rio		
Jackson	Zerr	D'Hanis		
Marcos	Segura	Eagle Pass		
Glenda	Chavarria	Eagle Pass		
Nicole	Saucedo	Eagle Pass		
Jorge Luis	Luna Jr	Eagle Pass		
Federico	Salinas	Eagle Pass		
Jesus	Gonzalez	Eagle Pass		
Saul Alberto	Fernandez	Eagle Pass		
Jaclyn	Byrne	Eagle Pass		
Nicholas	Stansbury	Hondo		
Christina	Faseler	Hondo		
Taylor	Freehauf	Hondo		
Kolten	Van Damme	Hondo		
Rey	Cabrera	Hondo		
Maggie	Sunderman	Hondo		
John Henry	Contreras	Knippa		
Nairobi	Gonzalez	LaPryor		
Hannah	Carnes	Nueces Canyon		
Krystal	Gonzales	Pearsall		
Laura	Grander	Pearsall		
Carolyn	Hernandez	Sabinal		
Alex	Dibbens	Utopia		
Brandon	Guerrero	Uvalde		
Briana	Vasquez	Uvalde		
Elly	Cruz	Uvalde		





















































10th Grade GeoFORCE				
Southwest Academy				
First	Last	School District		
Kelsey	Bruce	Brackettville		
Bryan	Calk	Brackettville		
Sahara	Rodriguez	Brackettville		
Ricky Rey	Reyes	Carrizo Springs		
Michelle	Contreras	Crystal City		
Steven	Garza	Crystal City		
Stephen	Cantu	Del Rio		
Ruben	Polanco	Del Rio		
Aimee	Vasquez	Del Rio		
David	Obregon	Dilley		
Maria	Aldape	Eagle Pass		
Eduardo	Aranda	Eagle Pass		
Cheyenne	Betancourt	Eagle Pass		
Victoria	Fortiz	Eagle Pass		
Miguel	Gonzalez	Eagle Pass		
Jennifer	Jimenez	Eagle Pass		
Priscilla	Martinez	Eagle Pass		
Krizelle	Olivo	Eagle Pass		
Hector	Pineda	Eagle Pass		
Alexis	Rodriguez	Eagle Pass		
Adriana	Torres	Eagle Pass		
Jaquelyn	Arias	Hondo		
Allison	Boehme	Hondo		
Matt	De Leon	Hondo		
Nicholas	Garcia	Hondo		
Sabrina	Morin	Hondo		
Caroline	Beltran	Knippa		
Jesse	Ortegon	La Pryor		
Sarah	Rubio	Leakey		
JT	Morey	Nueces Canyon		
AJ	Freitas	Pearsall		
James	White	Pearsall		
Emily	Dabney	Rocksprings		
Anissa	Arce	Uvalde		
Sanette	Bermudez	Uvalde		
Daniel	Campos	Uvalde		
Kalia	Elrod	Uvalde		
Zenia	Garza	Uvalde		
Alexis	Gonzalez	Uvalde		
Travis	Kiesling	Uvalde		
Cecilia	Soliz	Uvalde		
Cheyenne	Mueller	Uvalde		
Sierra	King	Uvalde		



11th Grade GeoFORCE				
Southwest Academy				
First	Last	School District		
Brooklyn	Gose	Brackettville		
Jeff	Sitgreaves	Brackettville		
Thomas	Lackey	Carrizo Springs		
Dessirae	Ayala	Cotulla		
Stephanie	Campos	Cotulla		
Angela	Rodriguez	Cotulla		
Maricruz	Bustamante	Crystal City		
Dominique	Zvorak	Del Rio		
Elias	Alvarez	Dilley		
Kimberly	Demaree	Dilley		
Angel	Garcia	Dilley		
Daniel	Enriquez	Eagle Pass		
Raquel	Espinoza	Eagle Pass		
Alexis	Magana	Eagle Pass		
Eric	Munt	Eagle Pass		
Ruben	Recio	Eagle Pass		
Josh	Villasenor	Eagle Pass		
Sharayah	Gonzales	Hondo		
Ashley	Bragg	Hondo		
Hannah	Windham	Leakey		
Jordan Michelle	Hicks	Nueces Canyon		
Eryn	Freitas	Pearsall		
Josh	Gonzales	Pearsall		
Jayme	Grander	Pearsall		
Alina Delmy	Herrera	Pearsall		
Kristen	La Buhn	Pearsall		
Aracely	Reyes	Pearsall		
Sondee	Splawn	Rocksprings		
Christopher	Graham	Sabinal		
Christopher Devon	Vanderveer	Utopia		
Yonelle	Aromin	Uvalde		
Adriana	Jarosek	Uvalde		
T. J.	Martinez	Uvalde		
Greg	Martinez	Uvalde		
Caleb	McBride	Uvalde		
George	Melchor	Uvalde		
Martha	Ortiz	Uvalde		
Julia	Quiroga	Uvalde		
Brittney	Sanchez	Uvalde		
Athena	Sevilla	Uvalde		
Alexandra	Talley	Uvalde		
Cornelluis	Tobias	Uvalde		
Teresa	Gaitain	Uvalde		
Christine	Reyna	Uvalde		



12th Grade GeoFORCE				
Southwest Academy				
First	Last	School District		
Samantha	Moore	Brackettville		
Jacob	Schroeder	Brackettville		
Emily	Calk	Brackettville		
Victoria	Herndon	Nueces Canyon		
Siobhain	Alvarado	Cotulla		
Jairo	Chavez	Cotulla		
Justin	Treviño	Cotulla		
Ramon	Lopez III	Crystal City		
Alexandra	Perez	Crystal City		
Adriana	Vargas	Crystal City		
Elyana	Barrera	Del Rio		
Sabrina	Cervantez	Del Rio		
Aaron	Cason	Dilley		
Rosalie	Rodriguez	Dilley		
Melerie	DeLeon	Dilley		
Debbie	Duran	Eagle Pass		
Natalia	De Los Rellez	Eagle Pass		
Oscar	Fuentes	Eagle Pass		
Elsa	Garza	Eagle Pass		
lsaac	Jimenez	Eagle Pass		
Kaitlin	Rodrigues	Eagle Pass		
Andrea	Rodriguez	Eagle Pass		
Pat	Saucedo	Eagle Pass		
Karen	Treviño	Eagle Pass		
Karyssa	DeLeon	Hondo		
Andy	San Miguel	Hondo		
Jonathan	Cubriel	Pearsall		
Melanie	Lynch	Pearsall		
Benjamin	Martinez	Pearsall		
Karina	Robledo	Pearsall		
Joseph	Arrevalos	Rocksprings		
Miranda	Garcia	Rocksprings		
Katie	Bales	Sabinal		
Carlos	de la Torre	Sabinal		
Rosy	Arellano	Uvalde		
Schaefer	Edwards	Uvalde		
Andrew	Nunez	Uvalde		
Nazarev	Ortiz	Uvalde		
Hilary	Prado	Uvalde		
Michelle	Rodriguez	Uvalde		
Marissa	Vara	Uvalde		
Felipe	Villanueva	Uvalde		
Karyssa Andy Jonathan Melanie Benjamin Karina Joseph Miranda Katie Carlos Rosy Schaefer Andrew Nazarey Hilary Michelle Marissa Felipe	DeLeon San Miguel Cubriel Lynch Martinez Robledo Arrevalos Garcia Bales de la Torre Arellano Edwards Nunez Ortiz Prado Rodriguez Vara Villanueva	Hondo Hondo Pearsall Pearsall Pearsall Pearsall Pearsall Rocksprings Sabinal Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde Uvalde		



9th Grade GeoFORCE			
Houston Academy			
First	Last	School	
Danh	Nguyen	Attucks MS	
Alexia	Rocha	Attucks MS	
Princelee	Fernandez	Burbank MS	
Antonio	Hernandez	Burbank MS	
Stacy	Hernandez	Clifton MS	
Kaylyn	Mayer	Clifton MS	
Esalee	Andrade-Guerrero	Hamilton MS	
Adrian	Sanchez	Hamilton MS	
Frederick	Vu	Hamilton MS	
Ashelyn	Williams	Hamilton MS	
Hector	Alvarez	Hogg MS	
Aaron	Berumen	Hogg MS	
Denise	Castillo	Hogg MS	
DeMichael	Blackshire	Holland MS	
Jennifer	Gonzalez	Holland MS	
Kaulin	Meads	Lanier Middle School	
Stephen	Armstrong	Lanier MS	
Grace	Hardwick	Lanier MS	
Mary	Jalbert	Lanier MS	
Cage	Pierre	Lanier MS	
Victor	Prieto	Lanier MS	
Rachel	Ruthven	Lanier MS	
Tania	Babu	Long MS	
Meron	Haile	Long MS	
Manusha	Karki	Long MS	
Lisa	Karki	Long MS	
Hapynes	Odhiambo	Long MS	
Carlos	Salamanca	Long MS	
Dominique	Bilbo	Ortiz MS	
Daphne	Martin	Ortiz MS	
Alice	Solomon	Ortiz MS	
Christina	Chong	Revere MS	
Tammy	Huynh	Revere MS	
Норе	lyiewuare	Revere MS	
Edgar	Aguilar	Sharpstown MS	
Yoselin	Gallardo	Sharpstown MS	
Albert	Lagman	Sharpstown MS	
Abdul-Hamid	Saaka	Sharpstown MS	
Georgia	Rodriguez	Stevenson MS	
Crystal	Sowemimo	Stevenson MS	

















































11th Grade GeoFORCE Houston Academy				
First	Last	School		
Rose	Nguyen	Chavez HS		
lvan	Ponce	Galena Park HS		
Kanavis	Alston	Madison HS		
Angel	Barcenas	Madison HS		
Queletha	Booker	Madison HS		
Inmer	Cardona	Madison HS		
Javonda	Davis	Madison HS		
Victor	Delgado	Madison HS		
Sambrosia	Duskin	Madison HS		
Dennis	East	Madison HS		
Leslie	Lopez	Madison HS		
Claudia	Martinez	Madison HS		
Jarrett	Mayon	Madison HS		
Wesley	Nash	Madison HS		
Linda	Nguyen	Madison HS		
Ebony	Redman	Madison HS		
Andrew	San Martin	Madison HS		
Larry	Savoy	Madison HS		
Kaldric	Dow	Scarborough HS		
Aldric	Dow	Scarborough HS		
Jose	Jovel	Scarborough HS		
Kimberly	Mobley	Scarborough HS		
Edgar	Solano	Scarborough HS		
Victoria	Williams	Scarborough HS		
Warren	Henry	Sterling HS		
Edwin	Rodriguez	Sterling HS		
Catherine	Janzer	Washington HS		
Detrane	Lindsey	Washington HS		
Nat	Meeks	Washington HS		
Kimberly	Routt	Washington HS		
Vontigra	Gibbs	Worthing HS		
Brittnie	Houston	Worthing HS		
Christopher	Hudson	Worthing HS		
Sheila	Luevalo	Worthing HS		
Clarissica	Mahoney	Worthing HS		
Jasmine	Scott	Worthing HS		



9th Grade Young Geoscientists Southwest				
First	Last	School District		
Daulton	Woodson	Brackettville		
Hector	Barraza	Cotulla		
Jeanavie	Esparza	Cotulla		
Steven	Rodriguez	Crystal City		
Joseph	Baumgartner	Eagle Pass		
Jeremiah	Brandt	Eagle Pass		
Gabriela	Carranco	Eagle Pass		
Alexandria	Castillo	Eagle Pass		
Karina	Centeno	Eagle Pass		
Isamar	De La Cerda	Eagle Pass		
Jessica	Delgado	Eagle Pass		
Alyssa	Esquivel	Eagle Pass		
Sergio	Fernandez	Eagle Pass		
Antonio	Fidalgo-Cabello	Eagle Pass		
Hector	Garza	Eagle Pass		
Pedro	Gomez	Eagle Pass		
Azahareni	Guerra	Eagle Pass		
Angel	Hernandez	Eagle Pass		
Juan	Herrera	Eagle Pass		
Carlos	Nolasco	Eagle Pass		
Margarita	Ramirez	Eagle Pass		
Kory Mitchell	Saucedo	Eagle Pass		
Marianna	Uriegas	Eagle Pass		
Rosa	Velasquez	Eagle Pass		
Rebecca	Wauson	Eagle Pass		
Clara	Heath	Hondo		
Maria	Wigley	Hondo		
Irene	Martinez	Pearsall		
Veronica	Ramon	Pearsall		
Justin	McCaleb	Utopia		
Kassandra	Bravo	Uvalde		
Cassandra	Canales	Uvalde		
Tennessen	Crawford	Uvalde		
Cyntya	Uriegas	Uvalde		



10th Grade Young				
Geoscientists Southwest				
First	Last	School District		
Villanueva	Erica	Brackettville		
Hale	Haley	Brackettville		
Martinez	Briana	Cotulla		
Martinez	Antonio Esteban	Del Rio		
Martinez	Eduardo	Del Rio		
Perales	Jose	Del Rio		
Rodriguez	Jose Luis	Del Rio		
DeLeon	Malison	Dilley		
Palomo	Evelyn	Eagle Pass		
Chong	Gressia Monique	Eagle Pass		
Cedillo	Jessica	Eagle Pass		
Negrete	Jorge	Eagle Pass		
Martinez	Kimberly	Eagle Pass		
De La Cruz	Jonathan	Eagle Pass CC		
Vela	Justin	Hondo		
Caffey	Sarah	Hondo		
Castillo	Bobby Joe	La Pryor		
Velasquez	Gabrielle	La Pryor		
Olascoaga	Nathaly	La Pryor		
Bickham	Brooke	Madisonville		
Walker	Cheyenne	Nueces Canyon		
Monarres	Gerardo	Pearsall		
Cook	Joshua	Rocksprings		
Martinez Cruz	Christopher	Uvalde		
Sandoval	Cristian	Uvalde		
Padilla	Jacob	Uvalde		
Jimenez	Jason	Uvalde		
Bordovsky	Joshua	Uvalde		
Perez II	Raul	Uvalde		
Martinez	Roberto Antonio	Uvalde		
De La Rosa	Steven	Uvalde		



11th Grade Young Geoscientists Southwest			
First	Last	School District	
Chris	Blake	Brackettville	
Victor	Cantu	Brackettville	
Cody	Clark	Brackettville	
Jaleel	Proulx	Brackettville	
Theresa	Но	Cotulla	
Sergina	Ramirez	Cotulla	
Dessirae	Ayala	Cotulla	
Yonder	Lopez	Cotulla	
Cristina	Marquez	Cotulla	
Vanessa	Perez	Cotulla	
Valerie	Perez	Cotulla	
Gabriel Lee	Saenz	Cotulla	
Caitlyn	Storey	Cotulla	
Jose O.	Gonzales	Dilley	
Eryn	Patterson	Dilley	
Abi	Guerra	Eagle Pass	
Andres	Kashani	Eagle Pass	
Roberto	Trevino	Eagle Pass	
Ruth	Ruiz	Eagle Pass CC Winn	
Christina	Gauna	Hondo	
Taylor	Sunderman	Hondo	
Steven	Sanchez	Sabinal	
Christopher D.	Vanderveer	Utopia	
Kyle	Felan	Uvalde	
Teresa	Gaitan	Uvalde	
Benjamin	Miller	Uvalde	
Faith Marie	Musquiz	Uvalde	
Carlos A.	Prado, Jr.	Uvalde	
Christine	Reyna	Uvalde	
Kaitlyn	Samarripa	Uvalde	
Mauricio Daniel	Sanchez	Uvalde	
Christina	Thomas	Uvalde	

















































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12th Grade Young Geoscientists Southwest			
First	Last	School District	
Emily	Calk	Brackettville	
Maribel	Rivas	Brackettville	
Jared	Howard -Tomchesson	Charlotte	
Harmony	Pettett	Comstock (former	
Jaimine	Barraza	Cotulla	
Ann Marie	Canales	Cotulla	
Richard	Ramirez	Cotulla	
Elizabeth	Segura	Cotulla	
Andrew	Valles	Cotulla	
Javier	Amaro	Del Rio	
Joshua	Smith	Del Rio	
Joseph	Few	Dilley	
Abram	Garcia	Dilley	
Crystal	Torres	Dilley	
Luciano	Esquivel	Eagle Pass	
Gerardo	Fisher	Eagle Pass	
Azia	Ledesma	Eagle Pass	
Abigail	Rodriguez	Eagle Pass	
Stephanie	Sanchez	Eagle Pass	
Leanna	Garza	Hondo	
Andrew	Haertner	Hondo	
Jose	Najera	Hondo	
Jake	Dabney	Medina (former	
Kimberly	Estrada	Uvalde	
Ricardo	Rodriguez	Uvalde	



9th Grade Young Geoscientists Houston			
First	Last	School	
Princelee	Fernandes	Burbank MS	
Crystal	Gonzalez	Burbank MS	
Kaylin	McNary	Burbank MS	
Kelly	Walton	Clifton MS	
Quiandra	Grant	Fondren MS	
Khadijah	Muhammad	Fondren MS	
Lorena	Tejeda	Hogg MS	
Lourdes	Renteria	Holland MS	
Shelby	Schumacker	Holland MS	
Grecia	Vazquez	Jackson MS	
Leslie	Ramirez	Lanier MS	
Daphne	Martin	Ortiz MS	
Aggy	Palacios	Ortiz MS	
Tyera	Morris	Sharpstown MS	
Ramiro	Ponce	Stevenson MS	



11th Grade Young				
Geoscientists Houston				
First	Last	School		
Ivan	Ponce	Galena Park HS		
Kanavis	Alston	Madison HS		
Queletha	Booker	Madison HS		
Inmer	Cardona	Madison HS		
Javonda	Davis	Madison HS		
Victor	Delgado	Madison HS		
Dennis	East	Madison HS		
Leslie	Lopez	Madison HS		
Claudia	Martinez	Madison HS		
Jarrett	Mayon	Madison HS		
Wesley	Nash	Madison HS		
Linda	Nguyen	Madison HS		
Ebony	Redman	Madison HS		
Andrew	San Martin	Madison HS		
Larry	Savoy	Madison HS		
Kaldric	Dow	Scarborough HS		
Aldric	Dow	Scarborough HS		
Edgar	Solano	Scarborough HS		
Warren	Henry	Sterling HS		
Tinesia	Hymes	Washington HS		
Catherine	Janzer	Washington HS		
Detrane	Lindsey	Washington HS		
Nat	Meeks	Washington HS		
Kimberly	Routt	Washington HS		
Vontigra	Gibbs	Worthing HS		
Brittnie	Houston	Worthing HS		
Christopher	Hudson	Worthing HS		
Sheila	Luevalo	Worthing HS		
Clarissica	Mahoney	Worthing HS		
Jasmine	Scott	Worthing HS		



Appendix C—2009 GeoFORCE Event Calendar

	Venue	Dates
Houston Acade		
9th Grade	Florida	June 20-27
10th Grade	Arizona	June 13-20
11th Grade	Oregon	July 11-18
12th Grade	Florida	June 6-13
Southwest Aca		
9th Grade	Florida	July 11-18
10th Grade	Arizona	June 6-13
11th Grade	Oregon	July 25-Aug 1
12th Grade	Florida	June 20-27
Houston Young		
9th Grade	Uvalde	June 7-9
10th Grade	Port Aransas	July 13-16
11th Grade	Austin	July 6-8
12th Grade	New Mexico	July 28-Aug 1
Southwest Young Geoscientists		
9th Grade	Uvalde	June 10-11
10th Grade	Port Aransas	June 24-27
11th Grade	Austin	June 29-July 1
12th Grade	New Mexico	July 21-25

Appendix D—Awards Won by GeoFORCE 12th Grade Students



Sabrina Cervantez, Del Rio National Honor Society of Secondary Schools National Technical Honor Society Phi Theta Kappa



Schaefer Edwards, Uvalde AP Scholar with Honor National Merit Semifinalist



Oscar Fuentes, Eagle Pass Honor Roll President's Education Award-Outstanding Academic Exellence



Samantha Moore, Brackettville US Border Patrol Award Nominated for the Minnie Piper Scholarship



Andrew Nunez, Uvalde National Honor Society of Secondary Schools National Technical Honor Society Certificate of Acceptance to Attend 2008 Congressional Student Leadership Conference



Jacob Schroeder, Brackettville Texas A&M Youth Leadership Conference Selected for RYLA Leadership Conference Ist Place UIL SS Team



Karen Treviño, Eagle Pass Honor Roll Gold Presidential Award (Outstanding Academic Excellence) LDS Young Womens Club Leadership Award



Top: Danielle Carpenter of Chevron with 11th grade southwest academy students at Big Obsidian Flow, Oregon. Bottom: Jeff Paine of the Bureau of Economic Geology teaches 11th grade Houston academy students at Great Sand Dunes, Oregon.

